By Mr. KATKO:

H.R. 455.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 8, clause 1; and Article 1, section 8, clause 18 of the Constitution of the United States.

By Mr. MURPHY of Florida:

H.R. 456.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to Article I Section 8 of the Constitution of the United States.

By Mr. PALLONE:

H.R. 457.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

section 8 of article I of the Constitution. By Mr. SESSIONS:

H.R. 458.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, section 8, clause 3 of the United States Constitution (relating to Congress' power to regulate commerce . . . among the several states . . .). The United States Congress initially enacted ERISA under the Commerce Clause in order to stabilize employee pension plans that employees carry with them across state lines. This bill modifies ERISA and is thus a regulation of commerce—specifically pension plans—among more than one state.

By Mr. TIPTON:

H.R. 459.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article IV Section 3 clause 2 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. WALKER:

H.R. 460.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Amendment XIII Section 1, "Neither slavery nor involuntary servitude, except as punishment for crime whereof the party shall have been duly convicted, shall exist within the United States, or any place subject to their jurisdiction." Section 2, "Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation."

By Mr. YOUNG of Alaska:

H.R. 461.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1

The Congress shall have Power to lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States; but all Duties, Imposts and Excises shall be uniform throughout the United States.

By Mr. KING of New York:

H.R. 462.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 6

The Congress shall have Power . . . To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mr. McGOVERN:

H.J. Řes. 23.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article V of the Constitution of the United States.

By Mr. CARNEY:

H.J. Res. 24.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article V of the United States Constitution: "The Congress, whenever two thirds of both Houses shall deem it necessary, shall propose Amendments to this Constitution, or, on the Application of the Legislatures of two thirds of the several States, shall call a Convention for proposing Amendments, which, in either Case, shall be valid to all Intents and Purposes, as Part of this Constitution, when ratified by the Legislatures of three fourths of the several States, or by Conventions in three fourths thereof, as the one or the other Mode of Ratification may be proposed by the Congress; Provided that no Amendment which may be made prior to the Year One thousand eight hundred and eight shall in any Manner affect the first and fourth Clauses in the Ninth Section of the first Article; and that no State, without its Consent, shall be deprived of its equal Suffrage in the Senate.

By Mr. POCAN:

H.J. Res. 25.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the Constitution of the United States, which states:

The Congress shall have the power to make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof."

## ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions, as follows:

H.R. 36: Mr. Austin Scott of Georgia, Mr. Moolenaar, and Mr. Abraham.

H.R. 38: Mr. Weber of Texas.

 $\rm H.R.$  90: Ms. Maxine Waters of California, Mr. O'Rourke, and Mr. Peterson.

 $\rm H.R.~114:~Mr.~Griffith.$ 

H.R. 131: Mr. Babin.

H.R. 132: Mr. Carter of Texas, Mr. Brooks of Alabama, Mr. DeSantis, Mr. Yoder, Mr. Forbes, Mr. Goodlatte, and Mr. Crawford. H.R. 139: Ms. Michelle Lujan Grisham of

New Mexico. H.R. 143: Mr. Mullin, Mr. Clawson of Flor-

ida, and Mr. Franks of Arizona. H.R. 146: Mr. Hunter and Mr. Coffman.

H.R. 148: Mr. DUNCAN of South Carolina.

H.R. 153: Mr. DUNCAN of South Carolina.

H.R. 154: Mr. FOSTER, Mr. NADLER, Mr. LOEBSACK, Mr. ENGEL, and Ms. MICHELLE LUJAN GRISHAM Of New Mexico.

H.R. 159: Mr. CARTWRIGHT, Mr. LATTA, Mr. POE of Texas, and Ms. HERRERA BEUTLER.

H.R. 167: Ms. Granger, Mr. Young of Alaska. Mr. Nunnelee, and Mr. Blumenauer.

H.R. 169: Mr. GROTHMAN and Mr. POCAN.

H.R. 173: Mr. ALLEN.

H.R. 187: Mr. WITTMAN and Mr. LOEBSACK.

H.R. 197: Mr. AGUILAR and Mr. BEN RAY LUJÁN of New Mexico. H.R. 199: Mr. WALZ and Mr. POCAN.

 $\rm H.R.~204;~Mr.~CLAWSON~of~Florida~and~Mr.~RIBBLE.$ 

 $\rm H.R.~210:~Mr.~Messer,~Mr.~Palazzo,~Mr.~Pittenger,~and~Mr.~Schock.$ 

H.R. 217: Mr. SENSENBRENNER, Mr. FORBES, Mr. FITZPATRICK, Mr. LUETKEMEYER, Mr. TURNER, Mr. GOWDY, Mr. HOLDING, Mr. GUTHRIE, Mr. WILLIAMS, Mr. WESTMORELAND, Mr. SHUSTER, Mr. MOOLENAAR, Mr. CONAWAY, Mr. HUDSON, and Mr. LONG.

H.R. 223: Mr. HUIZENGA of Michigan.

H.R. 243: Ms. Moore.

H.R. 247: Mr. COHEN.

H.R. 270: Mr. Sessions, Mr. Schock, Mr. Harper, Mr. Kelly of Pennsylvania, and Mrs. Black.

H.R. 275: Mr. BEYER.

H.R. 283: Mr. DESANTIS.

H.R. 284: Mr. Forbes and Mr. Emmer.

 $\rm H.R.$  285: Mr. Roskam and Ms. Herrera Beutler.

H.R. 290: Mr. MARINO.

H.R. 291: Mr. O'ROURKE and Ms. MATSUI.

 $\ensuremath{\mathrm{H.R.}}$  333: Mr. Amodel, Ms. Esty, and Mr. Forbes.

H.R. 344: Mr. AGUILAR and Mr. NOLAN.

H.R. 350: Mr. Frelinghuysen, Mr. Cartwright, Mr. Ribble, Mr. Latta, and Mrs. Davis of California.

H.R. 351: Mr. MULLIN.

H.R. 353: Mr. CRAMER, Mr. LATTA, Mr. NUGENT. and Ms. McCollum.

H.R. 357: Mr. KLINE and Mr. ROYCE.

H.R. 367: Mr. O'ROURKE.

H.R. 383: Mrs. Hartzler and Mr. Nugent.

H.R. 386: Mr. POCAN.

H.R. 388: Mr. GARAMENDI and Mr. McGov-ERN.

H.R. 393: Mr. Cartwright.

H.R. 399: Mr. CARTER of Georgia, Mr. JOLLY, Ms. GRANGER, and Mr. LONG.

H.R. 401: Mr. WILSON of South Carolina, Mr. BYRNE, Mr. COOK, Mr. LAMBORN, Mr. HUNTER, Mr. PITTENGER, and Mr. FRANKS of Arizona.

H.R. 402: Mr. BYRNE, Mr. AMODEI, Mr. GOSAR, Mr. JORDAN, Mr. SMITH of Missouri, and Mr. HECK of Nevada.

H.R. 403: Ms. Moore, Mr. Farr, Ms. Maxine Waters of California, Mr. Grijalva, Mr. McDermott, Mr. Huffman, Ms. McCollum, and Mr. Walz.

H.R. 414: Mr. KING of New York.

H.J. Res. 13: Mr. Yоно.

 $\rm H.J.$  Res. 22: Mr. Walz, Mr. Becerra, Mr. Courtney, Ms. Roybal-Allard, and Mr. Huffman.

H. Res. 14: Mr. CONYERS, Mr. GRAYSON, and Mr. POCAN.

H. Res. 34: Ms. Slaughter and Mr. McGovern.

H. Res. 35: Mr. Sensenbrenner.

H. Res. 36: Mr. Hastings, Ms. Brown of Florida, Mr. Diaz-Balart, and Ms. Ros-Lehtinen.

## DELETIONS OF SPONSORS FROM PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were deleted from public bills and resolutions, as follows:

H.R. 416: Mr. Frelinghuysen, Mr. Lance, and Mr. Smith of New Jersev.